K LUNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

| A.Y.: 2013-2014 | SEMESTER - I | CLASS: II/IV B.Tech |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Branch: BT/CE/ME | Course Code \& Title: 11-BS201 \& Probability and Statistics |  |
| Date: 12-AUGUST-13 | Time: 09:00-09:45AM |  |

## ASSIGNMENT QUESTIONS

1. Some efforts are currently being made to make textile fibers out of peat fibers. This would provide a source of cheap feedstock for the textile and paper industries. One variable being studied is $X$, the percentage ash content of a particular variety of peat moss. Assume that a random sample of 50 mosses yields these observations:

| 0.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 1.4 |
| 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

Group these numbers into a frequency distribution table by using (i) Inclusive method (ii) Exclusive method. [5MARKS]
[Introduction to Probability \& Statistics by J. Susan Milton \& Jesse C. Arnold, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications, Page No.215, problem No.11]
2. The accompanying frequency distribution of fracture strengths (MPa)observations for ceramic bars fired a particular kiln appeared in the article "Evaluating Tunnel Kiln Performance".
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { Class: } & 81-83 & 83-85 & 85-87 & 87-89 & 89-91 & 91-93 & 93-95 & 95-97 & 97-99 \\ \text { Frequency: } & 6 & 7 & 17 & 30 & 43 & 28 & 22 & 13 & 3\end{array}$
Construct a histogram and ogive curves. Also locate the median.
[Probability \& Statistics for Engineers by Jay L. Devore, Cengage learning, Page No. 41, problem No. 4(a)] [5MARKS]
3. The following data represents the life times (in hours) of a sample of 40 transistors.

| 112 | 121 | 126 | 108 | 141 | 104 | 136 | 134 | 121 | 118 | 143 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 108 | 122 | 127 | 140 | 113 | 117 | 126 | 130 | 134 | 120 | 131 | 133 |
| 118 | 125 | 151 | 147 | 137 | 140 | 132 | 119 | 110 | 124 | 132 | 152 |
| 135 | 130 | 136 | 128 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Determine median and standard deviation life time of the transistors.
[Probability \& Statistics for Engineers and Scientists by Sheldon M. Ross, Elsevier publications Page No. 48, problem No. 16]. [5MARKS]
4. An incomplete frequency distribution show daily wages (in Rs) of employees of a company is given below:

| Variable | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $10-20$ | 12 |
| $20-30$ | 30 |
| $30-40$ | $?$ |
| $40-50$ | 65 |


| Variable | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $50-60$ | $?$ |
| $60-70$ | 25 |
| $70-80$ | 18 |
| Total | 229 |

Given that the mean wage of the employees is Rs.46, determine the missing frequencies and also compute the median and mode.
[Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", S C Gupta and V K Kapoor, S Chand \& Sons, New Delhi, $11^{\text {th }}$ Edition, Chapter-2]
5. The following data on Hc and CO emissions for one particular vehicle was given.

| $\mathrm{Hc}(\mathrm{gm} / \mathrm{mi}):$ | 13.8 | 18.3 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 34.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{gm} / \mathrm{mi}):$ | 118 | 149 | 232 | 236 | 242 |

Compute the coefficient variation, and discuss which group is more consitent
[Probability \& Statistics for Engineers by Jay L. Devore, Cengage learning, Page No. 41, problem No. 3]. [5MARKS]
6. From the following data calculate mean and variance of sulfur oxides emission data

| X | 6.95 | 10.95 | 14.95 | 18.95 | 22.95 | 26.95 | 30.95 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F | 3 | 10 | 14 | 25 | 17 | 9 | 2 |

[Probability \& Statistics for Engineers by Richard A Johnson, PHIPage No. 38, Problem No. 1]. [5MARKS]

